

TH YEAR.

RICHMOND, VA., SUNDAY, JULY 18, 1920.

PRICE, SEVEN CENTS.

JUST KEEP IRELAND  
AYS BRITISH DUKENorthumberland Declares Brit-  
annia's Rule of Waves De-  
pends on Labor Support.

## LAND'S STRONG POSITION

Ivocates Dropping League of  
Nations and Reducing Eng-  
land's Overseas Task.(By Universal Service.)  
LONDON, July 17.—Grave warnings  
have been uttered by Sir Edward  
Carson as to the world-wide plots  
against the British Empire. Sinn  
feiners and radicals, he declared,  
sanitized these anti-British move-  
ments from New York and the re-  
mains extended to Egypt, India and  
elsewhere.He insisted on the vital necessity  
of Ireland remaining loyal to the  
crown if the worst hap-  
pened. In the following article the  
duke of Northumberland, who him-  
self has had military experience in  
war and has written much on  
strategic questions, sets out the  
reasons which make Ulster of capital  
importance to England as a possible  
spring-off ground and salient  
against the extremist elements that  
are forcing an armed struggle  
at the moment.He also pays particular attention  
to the political influence of the Irish  
union in America and he urges the  
Irish Empire to drop the league of  
nations.

By Duke of Northumberland.

With reference to Sir Edward Car-  
son's statement in the House of  
Commons regarding the strategic im-  
portance of Ulster, it may be worth  
while to point out that the strategic im-  
portance of the Irish question is generally  
misunderstood.The strategic position of Ireland in  
regard to Great Britain is precisely  
the same as the strategic position of  
Great Britain in regard to Northern  
Ireland.Owing to the geographical situa-  
tion of the British Isles, lying as  
they do across the sea routes which  
lead to the Atlantic from Northern  
France, Germany, Scandinavia,  
Russia and Northern Russia, the con-  
trol of these countries is at our  
disposal.

Sea Route at Stake.

That is why we have had to fight  
the past Holland, France and Ger-  
many for supremacy at sea. It is that  
geographical position which is re-  
sponsible for the formation of the  
British Empire, for its immense im-  
portance on the history of the world  
and the fact that our intervention in  
European war has always proved  
decisive.Every disadvantage which North-  
umberland suffers from the geo-  
graphical position of the British  
Islands, we would suffer from the  
position of Ireland, were it in other  
hands than ours. It lies across all  
our means of egress into the Atlan-  
tic.A rebellion is now in progress in  
Ireland which has resulted in the  
killing of a hostile government  
over three quarters of its area, and  
a bill is before Parliament, which  
dissolving the union, separates the  
mainland and only loyal portions of  
the country from Great Britain as  
well as all the rest. As the bill is  
opposed by both loyalists and dis-  
loyalists its only effect must be to  
strange still further the only peo-  
ple in Ireland who desire to remain  
part of the British Empire.The seriousness of the situation  
may be judged when we bear the fol-  
lowing facts in mind:  
That the rebellion in Ireland is  
not caused by any Irish grievance,  
nor designed to secure any Irish na-  
tional purpose; that its origin is total-  
ly different from any previous Irish  
demand for independence, and that  
its sole purpose is the disruption of  
the British Empire.That the British Labor party lead-  
ers have expressed sympathy with  
his revolt, and are endeavoring to  
tamper the government's efforts to  
restore order.That the "rebels" muster forces  
greater in numbers than the British  
regulars, and the guerrilla warfare in  
such a country as Ireland will re-  
quire a vast military effort.That the great majority of our in-  
fantry are very young and inexpe-  
rienced, and that the British bat-  
alions are greatly under strength.That every effort will be made by  
the rebels to stir up trouble in Glas-  
gow, Liverpool, etc., where there is a  
considerable Irish element, and  
among the revolutionary element of  
labor, and that the troops left to gar-  
rison these islands may well be in-  
adequate for the purpose.That the danger or the situation is  
greatly increased by the Bolshevik  
progress in the Middle East, and that  
the reinforcements for India and Mes-  
opotamia will probably be required.

Fear U. S. Intervention.

That the longer the rebellion re-  
mains unsubdued the more will  
American politicians make capital  
out of it, and that American inter-  
ference is a real danger.That the complete loss of Ireland  
is at this crisis only prevented by  
the fact that Ireland is doing her best  
to strangle, but whose country may  
very shortly become our sole base for  
military operations.In these circumstances it would  
surely be well and advisable to drop  
the present Home Rule bill.Restore order in Ireland imme-  
diately.Give the Poles every encourage-  
ment to fight the common enemy who  
is arrayed against us in Asia and in  
Egypt as well as in Ireland.Drop the league of nations with its  
vague theories of "self-determina-  
tion," which only involves incessant  
(Continued on Seventh Page.)Dodged Shot and Shell—  
Only to Be Killed by Car(By Associated Press.)  
NEW YORK, July 17.—A Belgian  
police dog who success-  
fully dodged shot and shell  
while serving as mascot of the Second  
Battalion A. E. F. was struck and  
killed by an automobile here the  
other day. "Former comrades with  
whom she was living after having  
been 'discharged' from service,"  
"she was run down by an auto pa-  
sing with a bugle sounded taps over  
her grave."IRISH FREEDOM LEADERS  
AT ODDS WITH DE VALERASeizure in London of a Smuggled  
Report to Dail Eireann Reveals  
Split.

## COHOLAN AGAINST 'PRESIDENT'

Charge That New York Judge's At-  
tempt to Deliver Irish Vote to  
Johnson Was Responsible for De-  
feat of Irish Plank.(By Universal Service.)  
LONDON, July 17.—The correspon-  
dent of Universal Service tonight re-  
veals the documents which William Barry,  
Stoker to Ireland, had smuggled from  
America to Ireland, revealing the  
main document is a report al-  
legedly to have been written by John  
Griffith, acting president of the  
Irish National Convention, in which  
it is charged that the defeat of  
the Irish plank at the Convention  
was due to the action of Judge Daniel  
F. Coholan, of New York, in pledging  
the Irish vote to Senator Hiram John-  
son, if nominated by the Republican  
party.Noonan's report, written, it is  
alleged, on De Valera's instructions,  
says the executive committee of the  
Friends of Irish Freedom on May 26  
instructed Judge Coholan's political  
committee to endeavor to secure the  
Irish vote for the Republican  
and Democratic candidates, and  
recognition of the republic of Ireland.

De Valera Suspects Friends.

As the Republican convention was  
approaching and the president (De  
Valera), could see no sign of action  
on the part of the Irish question  
committee, who had not consulted him  
in the matter, he decided to take the  
matter into his own hands.Accordingly, Liam Mellows and I  
(Noonan) were sent to Chicago to  
make arrangements for holding a  
meeting and generally create a Irish  
atmosphere and impress the Repub-  
lican delegates with the urgency and  
importance of the Irish question.We ascertained that the leaders of  
the Friends of Irish Freedom in  
Chicago, John McGarry and Richard  
Wolfe, had gone to New York to  
confer with Senator Johnson and  
Mayor Thompson to confer with Sen-  
ator Johnson and Mayor Thompson.I suspect that Judge Coholan was  
also there.McGarry and Wolfe, the report  
continues, returned to Chicago fol-  
lowing Tuesday. They objected to  
De Valera's idea of holding a meet-  
ing which might not be a success and  
therefore might impair De Valera's  
prestige.Archbishop Mundelein, of Chicago,  
according to Noonan, suggested to  
wait until De Valera's arrival. Hugh  
O'Malley, McGarry, Wolfe, Judge R. E.  
Coholan, Dr. Murphy, Ex-Congressman  
Crowe and others, however, insisted  
that the meeting be held, and a com-  
mittee was appointed to call on Chair-  
man Will Hayes to arrange the date  
for the presentation of the Irish plank  
to the committee.The committee, the report goes on,  
promised to report the result to the  
president. This they never did. From  
that day onward, they deserted the  
president altogether.

Judge Coholan is Boycotted.

On Saturday morning, June 5, which  
doubtless accounts for the desertion.  
From the time of his arrival, the  
president was boycotted. As the  
leaders of the Friends of Irish  
Freedom were concerned.The report then describes how  
Frank P. Walsh, Congressman from  
Chicago, St. Paul, R. E. O'Malley,  
of Kansas City, and others then ar-  
rived in behalf of President De Valera, but  
this committee presented a resolu-  
tion to the Republican National Con-  
vention on resolutions, they found that  
Judge Coholan had presented another,  
although De Valera had never been  
consulted.On June 8, continues the report, the  
president, accompanied by Walsh  
O'Malley, went to the Athletic Club  
to meet Coholan, but the latter did  
not attend, sending instead a com-  
mittee headed by Mayor John P.  
Grace, of Charleston, S. C. The com-  
mittee urged the president not to go  
ahead with his resolutions. He, of  
course, refused to entertain the sug-  
gestion, as he considered that the  
time had arrived for a declaration on  
the Irish question by each political  
party.As a result of the division thus  
made public between the president and  
Coholan, both resolutions were de-  
feeted, the president's resolution wait-  
ing for recognition of the Irish repub-  
lic by twelve to one—the one be-  
cause of a motion by Senator Borah,  
Coholan's resolution was dropped subse-  
quent upon a tie vote.

Pledged Last Vote.

In my opinion, Coholan had  
pledged the Irish vote in America to  
Senator Johnson and considered that  
the president's resolution would be  
embarrassing to him and make his  
selection as the Republican candidate  
more difficult.This fact was most evident from  
the fact that several of Coholan's  
friends made appeals to the president  
not to insist upon the Irish resolution  
and pointed out to him that the right  
thing to do was to secure the elec-  
tion of a man who was a friend of  
Ireland, and who would do the right  
thing when elected.It was the sale of "Trust As-  
quith, etc." which they were endeavor-  
ing to get the president to swallow.The report then details the meeting  
of the Friends of Irish Freedom in  
Chicago on June 18, supporting Co-  
holan's condemnation of De Valera  
and refusing to confer with the Irish  
(Continued on Seventh Page.)INDUSTRY CEASES  
WHILE ITALY RIOTSInsufficient Food, Depreciated  
Money and Labor Agitation  
Lead to Tumult.

## GOVERNMENT IS ASLEEP

New Ministry Does Not Bring  
Into Action Initiative and  
Force Required for Peace.(By GUGLIELMO FERREIRO.)  
PARIS, July 17.—If there has ever  
been a ministerial crisis the meaning  
of which is perfectly clear, it was this  
last one in Italy. No lengthy speeches  
are necessary to explain its causes.  
We can no longer feel secure in re-  
gard to any of the great public serv-  
ices; the scarcity of food is increas-  
ing, money is depreciating in value, and  
the middle classes are reduced to a  
state of desperation. Bread is get-  
ting scarcer and worse in quality, and  
the State is slipping into bankruptcy.  
Not a day passes in which there is not  
bloodshed in the streets, not a day  
in which we have not to register some  
new attempt at armed revolt.The functions of the State  
are paralyzed. The government is  
unable to make use of the  
strike as an armed policy. The rail-  
ways, the postal service, the trains and  
wagons before they leave, and ver-  
ify the absence of suspicious characters  
from the country. In accordance with this  
policy, the government has reached a point  
at which it is no longer possible to make  
any sure plan for the future.

Government is Inactive.

Industry and commerce are paral-  
yzed; idleness is increasing just  
when labor has become more and more  
restless. And the government  
looks on at all this disorder and ruin  
as if it were none of its business. It  
abandons the railways to the railway-  
men, the post-office to the employees,  
the streets and squares to crowds in  
a state of tumult and the future to  
Providence.Is it strange, therefore, that one  
fine day there was a majority in  
Parliament which overturned the  
Ministry, even though it took ad-  
vantage of a special occasion to do  
so? Or that the country believes that  
it can put into concrete form at the  
foundation of the crisis, the univer-  
sal desire for a less fatalistic govern-  
ment, a government which counts less  
on Providence and more on its own  
labors to help the nation in this  
crisis?What the country expected when  
the change of men was made was  
a change of the spirit, an animating  
little ardor and faith and courage,  
a certain degree of civic zeal, of so-  
litude, even some slight spirit of  
abnegation and sacrifice.In the great crisis of history it is  
extremely difficult for a nation to be  
a party, some social group, some  
ready to run a certain risk, to make  
a certain sacrifice.When considered face to face with  
reality, with the passion and agony  
of the present moment, the new min-  
istry differs from the last only in the  
fact that it is more honest.  
(Continued on Seventh Page.)BUSINESS MEN NOW GO TO  
OFFICES BY FAST AIR ROUTEMore Than One Hundred Airplanes Now Regularly  
Used by Men Who Find Them Best and Quickest  
Transportation Between Homes and Business.(By Associated Press.)  
NEW YORK, July 17.—About 100  
business men scattered throughout  
the United States more or less regu-  
larly fly in airplanes between their  
homes and the shore to their city offices,  
according to an estimate of the Manu-  
facturers' Aircraft Association. "The  
number of itinerant aerial 'taxi-  
drivers' who carry passengers on  
short, but remunerative flights is  
placed at some 300."There is a steadily increasing de-  
mand for aircraft of the commercial  
type, says a report made to the as-  
sociation. "But, contrary to some pub-  
lic reports, the demand does not  
equal the supply. Factories now in  
operation in the United States could  
construct ten times the number of  
aircraft which optimists estimate  
would be required this year."A trip throughout the country taken  
by representatives of the association  
revealed some interesting uses to  
which aircraft are being put. "In  
Seattle during the tourist season,"  
the investigators reported, "a pas-  
senger airplane makes daily runs over  
and around Mount Rainier, flying at  
20,000 feet, some 5,000 feet above the  
mountain."At the Santa Barbara seaside re-  
sort a flying boat is in daily opera-  
tion over the channel, two of its most  
interesting passengers during the  
early part of this year having been  
the King and Queen of Belgium.  
Regular flights are being conducted  
over Southern California with a baby  
bump.There is considerable agitation for  
an extension of the aerial forest pat-  
rol of California, which has been in-  
strumental in protecting life and  
property from fire loss. The California  
Rice Growers' Association, which last  
year established a service patterned  
after the forest patrol over 16,000  
acres of rice lands, has enlarged this  
service to guard double that acreage.  
"Two flying boats are being used  
for transporting supplies from Seat-  
tle to a mining company in British  
Columbia."The situation is exactly as exclu-  
sively prophesied by these dispatches  
in 1914 and again in 1919.  
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force in the Near Orient is distributed  
as follows:  
Greece, 50,000; France, 40,000; Eng-  
land, 8,000.  
Greece's troops are in Thrace, scene  
of Mustafa Kemal's strong stand.  
France has the majority of her sol-  
diers in or around Constantinople and  
in Cilicia. Half of England's force of  
(Continued on Seventh Page.)The interior of the sealed room is  
plastered and painted in brilliant  
white with dull red side borders and  
a running series of triangular de-  
signs. Dr. Wissler reported. A sacred  
serpent carved in wood decorates the  
ceiling. It is two and one-half feet  
long and of the finest workmanship.  
On the ceiling beams are imprints  
of hands in white paint. Several  
strands of finely made rope hang  
down, and on the floor are a  
large number of nicely cut stone  
slabs, one of which was two and one-  
half by one and one-half feet and one  
and one-fourth inches thick.Several adjoining rooms, seeming to  
bear a relation to this sealed one,  
are yet to be uncovered. Dr. Wissler  
stated. Continuing on the Aztec ex-  
cavations, he said:  
"Since the greater part of the west  
side is now uncovered, one can get a  
full sweep over this immense com-  
plex of stone walls and quaint door-  
ways. Our excavations have revealed  
that the greater part of the east and  
north sides of the city were swept  
by fire. The ceilings were of wood,  
supported by great logs of cedar and  
(Continued on Seventh Page.)WAR OF RACES IN  
EAST IS FLARINGTwo-Thirds of Million Troops  
Engaged in Turkey, Armenia  
and Egypt.

## REDS HOLD TRUMP CARD

Soviet Plans to Seize India and  
Egypt Incite Seething  
Masses in Orient.(By C. F. BERTLELL.)  
Universal Service Staff Correspondent.  
PARIS, July 17.—The storm center  
of the world has now definitely shift-  
ed from Germany and Poland to the  
Near East. Turkey, the Balkans, Ar-  
menia, Egypt and Georgia are the  
battle fields of a new war wherein  
two-thirds of a million troops are al-  
ready engaged, with the prospect of  
this number increasing to more than  
a million shortly.The causes of this new and danger-  
ous menace to chaotic Europe are  
three.  
1. The Turkish treaty, called the  
most iniquitous document ever pre-  
pared, and which Lloyd George ob-  
stinately refuses even to consider re-  
vising.2. The Hythe decision to give Greece  
a free hand in the Orient, thus un-  
chaining the myriad jealousies and  
hatreds of the Balkans and bringing  
a new crisis to Anglo-Italian affairs.  
Since Greece is recognized as Italy's  
hereditary enemy.3. The Soviet plans to seize India  
and Egypt, which are so feared by the  
British that hundreds of thousands of  
British troops, badly needed elsewhere,  
are being kept in those two coun-  
tries, thus leaving none to aid in the  
enforcing of the Turkish treaty.

Prediction Comes True.

The situation is exactly as exclu-  
sively prophesied by these dispatches  
in 1914 and again in 1919.  
The world of Islam, dominated and  
led by the directing genius of Nicolai  
Lenine, has risen at last in red and  
outrageous revolt against the "White  
races of Europe."The small Greek-French British  
force in the Near Orient is distributed  
as follows:  
Greece, 50,000; France, 40,000; Eng-  
land, 8,000.  
Greece's troops are in Thrace, scene  
of Mustafa Kemal's strong stand.  
France has the majority of her sol-  
diers in or around Constantinople and  
in Cilicia. Half of England's force of  
(Continued on Seventh Page.)Baby Lays Down Law  
in Ten Commandments(By Universal Service.)  
LONDON, July 17.—Among the  
propaganda issued by the Harrow  
Committee for Health Week were  
the following "Baby Command-  
ments":  
Thou shalt not:  
Kiss me on the mouth.  
Sneeze or cough in my face.  
Give me a rattle to suck.  
Thou shalt give me:  
Bathed cold water to drink.  
The right things to eat.  
A bath every day.  
Clean clothes.  
My own bed.  
A comfortable room with win-  
dows open.  
Plenty of sleep, with fresh air.CONTINENT IS SEARCHED  
FOR SMALL AND DOUGHTYDouble Disappearance of Prominent  
Toronto Citizens Is Unsolved  
Mystery.HAD JUST MADE BIG SALE  
Small Received Check for \$1,000,-  
000, Put It in Bank, and Has  
Never Been Heard From Since  
Late the Same Afternoon.(By Associated Press.)  
TORONTO, July 17.—The double  
disappearance of Ambrose J. Small,  
millionaire theatrical man of this  
city, and his secretary, John Doughty,  
both well known citizens of Toronto,  
has been one of the most mystifying  
cases with which the Canadian police  
have had to deal. Small has been  
missing since December 28, last,  
and Doughty since December 28, last.The small Greek-French British  
force in the Near Orient is distributed  
as follows:  
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outrageous revolt against the "White  
races of Europe."IGNORANCE BASE  
OF DIVORCE SUITSEnglish Clergyman Thinks That  
Most Unhappy Marriages  
Could Be Avoided.

## COURTSHIPS ARE TOO BRIEF

Each Party Should Be Required  
to Submit to the Other  
Record of Lives.BY RT. REV. BERTRAM POLLOCK  
LONDON, July 17.—We are hearing  
much on the subject of divorce. Di-  
vorce, however, is only an attempt to  
remedy the failures of married life,  
and it is usually considered better to  
deal with causes than effects.This is not to say that it is not  
wise to try to improve our divorce  
law. To give only two examples,  
there are many who would agree that  
in this matter men should stand on  
an equality with women, and the  
rich with the poor.After all, what we require most of  
all is to encourage those happy mar-  
riages, which, though they are firm  
and lasting, are from which husbands  
and wives will not desire to escape later  
on, marriages that will lead to happy  
homes and to happy, healthy families  
of children.To reach this end persons who are  
to be married should know more of  
one another than in many cases they  
do at present. They should be firm  
friends and each must be able to look  
the other in the face with perfect  
candor.No marriage is likely to be success-  
ful if one of the partners has some  
secret disqualification, such as a wife  
living somewhere else, or a previous  
attack of lunacy, or conviction for  
drunkenness, which, if it had become  
known by a longer previous associa-  
tion or by other means, would have  
deterred the other partner.Now our preliminaries to marriage  
offer no real security in regard to  
questions of this kind, or even more  
easily ascertained matters.No third party is required in all  
cases to identify bride and bride-  
groom or to verify their statements  
about themselves.Even when the clergy try to do this  
before publishing the banns the most  
careful inquiry in a large town may  
fail to detect some fraudulent state-  
ment.Bishops' marriage licenses are open  
to the same kind of objection. A  
(Continued on Seventh Page.)

# Murray's

317 EAST BROAD.

## A Warm Spirited Sale of Cool Summer

# Wash Dresses

—Here's news that will have a cooling effect on you right away.

—Hundreds of the daintiest, coolest, best-made Wash Frocks imaginable have been swept into a special clearance at prices which will make the buying of one, two or three, or even more, the greatest kind of economy.

—Prices Are Reduced 50%—

# NOW \$5.00!!

—These warm days you should have at least three pretty Wash Dresses—one on, one in the tub and one hanging up in the wardrobe, ready to put on.

—At the above low prices one can afford a sufficient number of Warm Weather Frocks to assure one's self of being comfortably and stylishly attired all through the summer.

## Dresses of Good Quality Voiles and Organdy

### Gingham and Linen in a Large Variety of the Daintiest of Styles

—The Voiles comprise a large portion of the assortment, of course, because so many women and misses want Voile Dresses. And you have no idea how pretty a Voile Dress can be until you have seen these that are selling at reduced prices. Particularly engaging are the dainty little Frocks with crisp organdy collars.

—Pretty Dresses achieve an increased summery appearance by having dainty lace sleeves. Frills are present in abundance on one pretty Dress after another. Sometimes it is an irregular row of ruffles over the skirt to effect an apron-tunic, again it is a finely plaited collar and then ruffles are used in divers ingenious ways.

—Many of the Dresses have wide softly crushed girdles, which end in huge bows in back, others have narrow ribbon sashes floating away at the sides.

Shop for Cool Dresses While the Day is Cool—Come Early in the Morning—Doors Open at 9 o'Clock Sharp